

# nitrdanig ekreNI énTmas;

Gaborone, Botswana, éf16-19 mkra 2003

bt]eTsnamedayÉk]tñ sxx Gan eTsrdañp rdañpTV bnkTIskarKN³rdañp  
énRBHraCaNacRkkm&a nigCaRbFanRkunkargarsmbkicShRbtbt]karCamlyGikCMaj  
karec,abbreTs nigkarerobcCMHkpmdiknaMxpRkhm

Ék]tñ tñMagGgTt nig ePivkitlystajGs;

CacllysthefjGmNrKNcBaHGkerobcMkRbCMH nigpti ;l TPaB [RbtPkm&acu rñ pt »kasd¾  
mantñ edm,Cv nigpasbñeyabl KãCamlyfãkdknaMbãñpGikkarTt nig GikCMaj xagc,ab; mkBRkb;  
TisTBPBel ak. sbbRbkbkitüanPaBTajLay dtCasakI vitüal yhavñ (Harvard University)  
smaKmnGgkarshRbCaCatishrd&æmrik nigsakI vitüal ybtstNa (Botswana) anpti ;nvesvakmp  
yagRbestkñkarerobcMkRbCMH&lg ehlyeyg TajGsKãmankitlysnasedayRtV)anGeBaj [cu  
rñ edm,pasbñbTBesaFnKãeTAvij eTAmk.

enAedmstvtST21enH bBaãTajLayenAerKamRbFanbTénkicRbCMHkñw{nitrdanig ekreNI én  
Tmas} )anel kCacmNaTsycbBaHeygenARbeTsCaerchkñBPBel akenAeBl eygRtVedahrSay Camly  
Gtitkal pãl rbseyg. CaGkisI Tmas;TajgenaH minmanEdnkñtenAetkñGtitkal eT ehlyTmas;  
naeBl bcd,nãnhvakñgsaberBãhñkarQwab;nigPaBl yCtct,CaerchEdI CaekreNI teTAGnaKt.

kñkarcul rñcñkCamlyel akGikGm&saPaBenAkme&a eygRtURkeLkemil eTAerKaypgEdrGñ  
sãPaEdI eyg)anRbQmmxenaqñ1979 bnãbBkardñ rI ñhrbbRbl yBCsasn\_bl Bt rbskme&a  
RbCaFbetÿü ehlynigrkeLkemil ry³eBl bcd,nãab,tajBqñ1997 enAeBl EdI raCrdaP)akkm&a )an  
estññy nigkarcul rñrbsGgkarshRbCaCati. vamansar³sMan;NaskñkarcabykTsSn³BrpñyKã  
BãRbaHsñNYTajLayEdI GkerobcññisTrbseyg)anecaTsveygenah pt cñl lyxñs²Kã ebEpkeTA  
el bññ1979 b-qañ2003 enH.

CaGkisI mansmaCkénshKmnGñCatdñict&bt EdI )anCyeygkñkarksagRbeTselg  
vij bnãbBkardñ rI ñhrbbExpRkñhmenAExmkra 1979 bNãl mkBkarRKbsgténsãPaPthisaSp  
neya)ayénsRgãmRtCak; nigpl vi)akrbsvaEdI ekltmanCabnPGEdI eKsÁI faCa {sRgãmevotNam}.  
eBl enH cgsñdgsarCafññkardñKñndRCal eRCacñBaHel akGikTajGsEdI )anCyedI ; karRbñg  
ERbgrbseyg bññpñgmankarPaKepñ nigkarxñykv CaxatjedaysarGikTajLayEdI )anRbRbtb

]Rkidtemp (Zarkkkbmt) anbnFTV sAl ; nigpt nUSITM NagkmCa enAkjgmhasn)atGgkarshRbCaCati  
kjtSvtSqam 980 ehlyEfmTajRtU)anpt (CMYxagEpikneya)ay esdke©nigeyaFadl BkeK edm, l  
pjt rW rdaP)al rbsRbeTs.

bntabBExpRkHmRtU)anbeNlj ecj BGINacPam karxitxMogERbgd (Man)ancabepmEvmix nig  
ksagÉksarBitnUGTdI )anekiteLgenAerKamGINacrbS BkeK Edl mnisSCaerchI annakKWl lSBmly  
PaKbhencMHRbCaCn)ansab; bñpEnmeTael Éksar nigkarktRtaTkTajenaH eyb)andjfa eygRtU  
EtmanvFankaredm, kINTkarTTV xisRtUcBaHGikTajLayEdI )anRbRbitpU]RkidtempTajenaH. ek)an  
yI dgehlyGMSar³sManEpikneya)ayéntu akarRbePTNaenaH ehlyeygmanFnFanticitcNassab;  
karRbmU Psttag nigbegtRkbxVtE, abmlysmabkarCMH. sar³sManEdl rdaP)al eBl enaH )anpt ;  
dl dñNrkarenHKpkeTael eh tkarNEdl manEtRktüc, abel x1 GnmZenAé f 15 Ex kkala qam 1979  
EdI )anpt CamU dansab;tu akarRbCaCnbditp {edm, kateTasRkm bl Bt eGog sarl BbT]Rkidtemp  
Rbl yBCsasn}. visal PaBénkarkateTasenaHmanEdnkINT; cBaHbKA Brrb Edl RtUcat;TkfaCa  
{emekog} ehlyRktüenaH )anEcjGMI {neya)ayel keI getas dl CnNaEdI )ancU rñk gkgkM atj  
RbdabGavf bñd)al rbsRkm bl Bt eGog sarl bñmanvb, disarBitR)akd} .

ek)anecj dkaenaHsab; bl Bt nig eGog sarl RBmTajGMAvnavBkeKedm, l[e)ahbgecal GINac  
kñpBkeKenAetminRBmbgaj xñ ehlykarkateTasenaH)aneFtAmxedayKpBkeK. {tu akar RbCaCn  
bditpnaH enATRkgPñbj smabkarkateTas]RkidtempRbl yBCsasnbn bl Bt eGog sarl )anRbRbitp  
eTAcabBé f 15 dl ; 19 Exsha qam 1979 enAkjgmCämNH Edl CanimitpñraCFanl KWsal ctmxEdl  
CacMncRbsBñTenomKgÁ nigTensab. tu akar)anrkeXlj CnTajBrEdl mankñsBbT]RkidtempRbl y  
BCsasn\_nig)ankateTasRbharCvit RBmTajrñGSRTBüsm, tñ atjGsrbsBkeK.

eygRtUetrW keLgvij fa tu akarRbCaCnbditpExsha qam 1979 KWael kdñgopmtkñgBPBel ak  
Edl bKA TajenaHrtU)anCMH -nigrkeXlj famankñs; BbT]RkidtempRbl yBCsasn\_kñp)anRbRbitp  
eTAedayBñankarniyayBGHsahkgkaEstbreTs ehlydñNrkarenahminRtU)ane)ahBmpSay rñtdl ;  
qam 2000 .

el akRbFan ehg smh )anEfganAkjBFbitfa³ {tu akarénRovtisa³p tu akarénsm, CBa  
mnisSCati nigcU rñCamlyRbCaCnkmCakjkarRbkassal Rkmrbsxñ}. kñpñm)atRkaymk erOg  
enHenAetminTanekitmaneAeLy. RbBñSBpSaybsñRbeTs BñanykcitpñkdakcBaHkarCMHkñpñg  
sal RkménkarRbl yBCsasnTajenaH ehlyminTan;Tajspg rdaP)al bsñRbeTsPaKerch)an  
Rcanecal tu akarenHedaymin)anskSaBPsttag bñBñitübnpñpñTajEtesaH. CaerOgEdl minKreGay

eCO)anfa TNH Rbl yBC sasnI abjenah RtU)anbnf TTV sAI ; nigTTV CMY]btbnCal kN<sup>3</sup>GnpCatCa  
erCh. sPaBkarNrbseygeBl enah manI kN<sup>3</sup>RbhakRbEhI KaeTAngbNpBeTsCaerchenAGarhK  
EdI manvtmankegeBl enH. kngcMhGkc,ab; ecaRkm nigGkeFkargarEpkc,abkmCarabry nakenAmuqam  
1975 manEtR)adhnakbeNah EdI enArsranmanClvit ehtulecahehly eTbeyg)ansCMYBbreTs.  
Gkc,abbreTscMhdbbhrb RtU)anGeBaJ [cl rhCal kN<sup>3</sup>bKA . BkeKmkBRbeTsGal ebrl Ky)a  
\\N Cbm Lav shshPaBsvot shrdGaemrik nige vot Nam RBmTadmanvtmanGgkarGnpCatmlycmh  
dttCa GgkarRkmRbkSasnsBPBel ak GgkarsamKPaB CamlyRbCaCnGasGarhK GgkarsamKPaB  
CamlyRbCaCnGasGarhK nigGaemrik LaTh RkmRbkSavharRkns pasnaGaslu )aneFLCaGksegakarNen  
dBNkarenah.

eygTTV sAI ral kgUxatenAkngdBNrkarnaqam1979 EdI )aneFLbgTadRj abRbj al ; nigkng  
briyakaserkayTmasEdI manI kN<sup>3</sup>tgEtg ehlyEdI Gsel akTadGsenATenH )anRCabNaseTA  
ehly. CaBess karkarBarkEdI pl ; [edayemFavEdI RtU)anEtgtadedaytu akarmanI kN<sup>3</sup>exSay  
bdt ehlyTal EtemFavkarBarkmanI kN<sup>3</sup>BessNas; eTbGacel kEl gBkarecaTRokanrbs,CnCab;  
ecaT. CakarKY [QWabEdI enAqam1979 shKmnGnpCatmin)anRbmU plngkmtEkeTs nigEpkf vka  
edm,KaMTdBNrkarkarkateTasenH edm,mannUsbdarEdI TTV sAI Cal kN<sup>3</sup>GnpCati. eygRtUcgcalfa  
enAeBl enah RkmminsCaerCh EdI \\LUnH)anebCaFaeFV[ mankarGPivDAndI c,absitfnmsSGnpCatenah  
minTanekltmanenAeLyeT.

Cal Tpl enkarbnkKaMTdI ExprkHmenH RbCaCnkmCarabryBannak; )an)atbgClvit nigrgkar  
QWabedaysareKahfakénRKabmh eTahbCaBkeKRtU)anrcptBrbbRbl yBC sasnkeday. menakm  
vCa nigpl RbeyaCnrbsGmNacmlycmh )aneFV[ shKmnGnpCatePekarBit yttfm nig sitfnmsS  
nigeFhndngminBeBaHesaknadükmpnigmrNPaBénRbCaCnkmCarab;I annak;. CaCMsnUytFmenH rgtan;  
EdI )anpl ; [kmCa Kwag10qamAkngsanPaBRcbkRcbI rvagsnPaB nigsRgámslil karGPivDAnenARKn  
nig)anbgkngdhURKabmhrab;I anRKab; EdI enAeTbgkarPxyaccbah RbCaCnRkRkenAtamtbnCnbT  
dacRsyal .

kicRmerBogsnPaBTRkg)arlsqam1991 )anpl PaBRsbc,abneya)aycbahExprkHm ehly  
eBl EdI Gntak)ancakecj Bkmakngqam1993 rdaPl)al cmhfirtUonpdahrsaynUneya)aysRgámslil  
nigGesPaBrbsExprkHm.

enAeBI enaH eyg)anebk yT f)akarCaerChm xRBY rmbBaP TablyT f)akareyaFa esdteic c,ab; nig neya)ay. enAqm 994 rds Parbseyg)anGnm %c, abedh, bakExpRk hm [ enAeRkAc, ab; nigel kTk cit p smaCkrbsBkek [ rtecal CY nigb)bkx)ecj . c, ab; Tab)enaH nmankarBniary<sup>3</sup>eBI 6Ex edm, bBaP bBaP Bkek [ cu sarPaB ehlyCYExpRk hmCaerCh rab; Tab)GPaBTajmU pg )anmkcthcU Camly rdaP)al kgy<sup>3</sup>eBI enaH eTahbCaB MannayTahan b)kdknaley)ay Namly )anqkyk»kasd% enaH keday.

enAeBI enaH naykrda)h htm Esn )anGnutpU neya)ay {QH-QH} rhmanI kN<sup>3</sup>5yagKa {EbgEck/ eFV[ Eeka/ bBaP/ eF)smahrNkmU nigGPivDA EdI rcnasmk)yaFa nig neya)ayrbsExp Rk hmRtU)anbBaP, b)nkExpRk hmEdI )anrtecal CY )anmksarPaB RtU)anFanarabrgnUCI/PaB nig svT PaBp)al x)rbbsBkek mansit f)kargarRokbrbrGaCl/kmu ehlyRTB)sm, t)bsBkekRtU)anFana.

enAcgExF) qm 998 eyg)anbBaP nUrcnasmk)yaFa nig neya)ayrbsExpRk hm ehlyeyg)an RbQmmxngkic)arenkarpShpSati nigyt f)m. km)akbEhI CaGacp)l bTBessaFnrb)xd)Nrkard)g nigs)k)aj )nkarpShpSak) . sB) f)H GtlExpRk hm)andakGav) f)ch ehlyr)rsCa)fnAk)g)sg)an CatiGtl)PaKItaj)Gs)ans)k)cit) f)karr)nk)edm, GPivDA)Rbe)TS)Cati.

karpShpSak)an)Akm)Ca minEmnmannly)faCakarbb)P)ecal enaHeT. k)TsvtSq)ab)O rdaP)al km)Ca )anxitx)N)omU P)tt)ag nigsak)S)ehlyG)avnav [ mankarC)M)M)k)EdI mankarTTV s)Al Cal k)N<sup>3</sup>GnpCati.

eTahCayagNak)eday eyg)RtU)ETTV s)Al fa eCaKCYrbs)km)ak)g)karr)k)karBit nigkarpShpSa K) (Wamin)anRsb)k)ang)dl)N)reTAm)x)k)g)karr)kyt) f)m' s)ab)CnrgeR)Ka)enrb)bb)R)l y)BC)sas)nen)HeT. \L)enH enAeBI EdI eyg)xitx)N)og)ER)bg)sarCa)fn)Ak)g)kar)Es)gr)kyt) f)menH eyg)cg)ca)h)Ak)g)cit) f)a bBa) enHminRtU)E)F) [ x)dxat)dl)N)rkarenkarpShpSak) d)EdI )anGFb, ay)B)k)agel )naHeT. enAkm)Ca eyg)cg; )anyt) f)m [ mankarpShpSaeL)gvij edm, p)Sh)smrb)S)Tab) LayenAk)g)sg)an)Tab)mu enAx)N<sup>3</sup>EdI eyg)enA Etc)ge)F)k)arkate)Tas)G)k)EdI )ane)F)pnkar nigdak)ba) nigTTV x)S)RtU)x)sb)dt)ch)Ba)H)G)B) [ R)k)id)E)at)jen)H.

enAExmif)na qm 997 shnaykrda)h)k)Ca)anes)TAG)g)kar)sh)Rb)Ca)Cati)S)M)ly)k)g)kar)er)ob)cm dl)N)rkarkate)Tas)Exp)Rk)hm. KY [ esaks)py 5)q)ak)kaymk eyg)enA)E)ts) f)en)Ak)g)dl)N)rkaren)kare)F)bb b)T nigx)ms)aren)CM)ly nigkar)cu rh)B)G)np)Cat)EdI . eTahCayagen)ak)p)eyg) r)k)ray)ng)C)h)ab)el ak)G)k)fa eyg)mans)g)om)fa)ey)g)ng)cu eT)Ak)g)dl)N)akkal c)ge)R)kay)en)kar)er)ob)cm edm, beg)H)G)g)C)M)M)vis)am)Ba)dn)Ak)g) tu) akark)Ca)sm)ab)kates)ck) [ R)k)id)E)at)EdI )anR)R)B)it)P)lg)g)rb)bk)m)Ca)Rb)Ca)F)bet)yu el) m)U dan)enc, ab; EdI )anGnm) %edays)Pa)Tab)B)ren)G)g)alt)ba) f)pb)seyg) nig)anR)ok)as [ e)R)R)as)en)A)E) f) 10 Ex)sh)ha qm 2001 KW, ab)EdI Cal T)P)l )enkar)cr)ca)Camly)G)g)kar)sh)Rb)Ca)Cati.

enAküjkarcrcaTadjenah eygRtU)anENnahUekal karN\_CamU danbl<sup>3</sup>

ThlyKWKarBdl ; nigEstrykytFm: eygpphEtasén]Rkide[mExpRkHmCa]Rkide[mRbl yBC  
sasn\_nigCa]Rkide[mRbqalmnisSCati. eygEstrykytFmshabCnrgeRkHtAlay nigshabRbCaCn  
kmCaTajmU ehlyeygkzgcU rhvPaKTanpgEdrdI karGPivDAnenekal karN\_SITfnisSGnpCati pph  
eTas]Rkide[mRbl yBCsasn\_nigkarBarkU ekltmansarCafTot. RbCaCnkmCashtsEdgnUGMnrKUN  
yagRCal eRCActBahshKmn\_GnpCati kúkarCU rnkúdmNrkarEstrykytFmry<sup>3</sup>bnpnqáMngeTAEtAhbl  
CaBkek)angakmæc j kúrb b bul Bt nigsmybnabBenahPam<sup>2</sup>kéday.

ekal karNTBkKkSasnPaB esBPabneya)ay nigEkPaBCati EdI kmEaeTbEtTTYI )an Cakar  
cabepmnUbriyakasénsUdmymEdI minFabmanBhmumk nigkarBmanGabhngSa KkúgPaBpkyKarsLHeTA  
nigsBnkarmrbseyg eTahbCaeygFanaminTan)anc,ab; sNpbFab; nigsnsxsgm100PaKry  
kéday. RbkarenaHminkYGaceFITA)aneT ebKiteTAdI Gtitkal EdI KY [tkstkngeTAenH. eTahCa  
yagNakpeygmanemaTnPaBeday)anQaneTAmxéndMnrkarBRggesBPabneya)ay snPaB nigsnsx  
enAkmea ehlyvaCasmitpI dñantMl smabmatRbeTSCaTRSLaj rbseyg. eTahCayagNakéday  
eygminRtUblaj snPaB nigesBPab kúry<sup>3</sup>eBl Cag4qáMnkarerobcMarkateTasemdknaDnxsExp  
RkHm eygEtgEtgc)ankarEkPaBKédayEpkel karekarBnUpI RbeyaCn\_CatixsbHt.

Gkxbl)anrHknGdMnrkarEdI mankaryUyav bñpdm,I[ mankaEkPaBKāTUajRbeTsenah vaCa  
kicRardMak KkakarEkPaBedI RtU)anbgaj tamry<sup>3</sup>kare)ahqātCaEkcañenAküjPaTajBrénGgaltI  
bBaHrbseyg. c,abRtU)anRbkas [eRbCitBrqáMnabBescckPBagel kThlyRtU)andakeI lterca )an  
nyfacMnayeBl evl aminydeT kútakEtgc,abEdI minFabmanBhmumkenAel bBaEdI sMan; nigB)ak  
edaHRSayenah.

RkmRokSaFmpBaDmNayeBl bnpnExedM,Bnitüemll c,abeLgvij nigrkeXlj fa minTanc,as;I as;  
RkbRkanfa eTasbBaDmCaGtormaKWarCabBnšakarmyClvit ehlyeh talcahvaGacCMasCamlyrdEmpBaD  
rbseygEdI BM maneTasRbharClvit. Cal Tpl rdaP)al )anEkERbesckPBag ehly)andakCbmgeTot  
shabkicBPakSaenAküjrdšPa nigRBITšPa. vamansar<sup>3</sup>sMan;NassshabeygkúkarTTYI sAl fa \LÚ  
RbeTsrbsyegkúgdmNrkarRbCaFbet yüPavbnykmp ehlyRkmRokSaFmpBaD KWasbñmlyEdI eTb  
beghtcEdI GmNac nigkaršKRYrtUekarBddCaEpikéndMnrkarenH.

erKABenah eygcg)anPaBytFmEdI CavPaKTancMbahkarsšbnæLgvij nigRbCaFbet yüPavb  
nlykmpnsgrbseygTajmU . edm,cabdMnrkarkateTas]Rkide[mRbl yBCsasn\_nig]Rkide[m  
RbqalmnisSCati minEmneFITAedayKankarRbfyRbfanenaHeT eh talcah eygRtUxitxMngERbgyagxaj

edn,ITTV )ankarKaMTBRbCaCneygcbBaKicRarenH. kare)HeqatKaMTCaEkcaenAkjrdasPa nigRBTsPa  
el t,abenH KwinEdI manBmmkmm ehlyKsbaakfa karBuaYamenH Kwdm,BRgy EtminEmn eFV[ man  
erKaHfakdI snPaBedI eTbnngTTV )anenaHeT. karvaytMl eBl evl aEdI )ancINay KWaerOgGtbnamz  
bInpqbhkarccakngTARTUeTKitfaCaEpikendNrkCarbvtIsa\$24qabh nigGacerbobeFob)anCa  
mlyRbetSdeTcaerchEdI )ancINayeBl rabqabTsvtSedm,edaHRsay]RkidempbePTenH.

eKal karNTbl KWareKarBGFbetuyüPaBCati EdI RtUcat;TkCamU danRKHenAkjFmpBaGgkar  
shRbCaCati. kareI keLgnUeKal karNenkareKarBGFbetuyüPaBCatirbseygsmehtsmpI ehly  
eyg)antslyagl MaksMbeKal karNenaH. raCrdaP)al km&amin)anTTV ykGnsasn(ñ r)aykarN\_  
qat1999 rbsRkmChaj GgkarshRbCaCatEdI )anesH[ karkateTasenaHRtUeFITajRsgenAerKARbetS  
edayKankarcU rnrbsRbCaCnkma el kEl gEtcgecaT nigCaTSnkCn. deEdI naykrdaPhhm Esn  
)anktsbBaaknaeBl enaHfa kicRarEdI el akGKA xaFkarcgpl ;[RbCaCnkmaeFKW {cu eTAKgeRB  
edn,eTAcabs tka} nigCa {EqcaNyamrbsGgkarshRbCaCati}.

KWatsSn<sup>3</sup>EdI minpsbrbseygEdI fa km&amankatBkicCWedn,eFKarkateTasedayEpkeI l  
maKta6 énGnsBaRbl yBCsasn\_ nigGacbnkarkateTasenaHedaytu akarkjRsk. eygshrwk  
cINcsManéndNNaHRsayenHfa eKal karNenkareBj [KaeTAvij eTAmk KWU dan tu akar  
]RkidempGnpCatiEdI km&amanemaTnPaBCaRbetSmlykjcNnamrdEdI CasmaCkTald6ORbetSEdI )an  
[scamz nig)annaMAdI karbegit tu akarenHkal BqamAmij .

eTahbkarBitEdI fa eygmansitBj el j kjkarkatesckpmdknaEkprkHmenAkjtu akarCati  
keday eygRtUkarkarcU rnrbsGnpCati amry<sup>3</sup>GgkarshRbCaCati. ehtGV? müagBerBaHeygman  
cINcexSayerchenAkjtu akarrbseyg ehlyeygcg)anCMYedn,eFV[R)akdfakarkateTasenaHRbkb  
edaysgdarGnpCati. ehlymüageTot ínyayedayRtg; eygyI eXlj favamansar<sup>3</sup>sMan;Nass;Mb;  
shKmnGnpCati kjkarcU rnkjKicRarenHedn,bITBZpaI xbrbsBkeK el karKaMTExpRkHmBmmk .

enHKWamU ehtüdl eyg)ansMlykal Bqat1997. enAqat1999 eyg)anQandI kareyaKyI KaCa  
eKal karN\_CamlyGgkarshRbCaCati edn,eFKarCMWHKCal kN<sup>3</sup>Cati nigkarcU rnrBGnpCati ehlyva  
enAeTcamU ehtubseygnaeBl \LüenH eTahbCamanesckpMccitpbseI xaFkardanGgkarshRbCa  
Cati naExkm0 qat2002 dkfyBkarcrcakeday .

Bqat1999 dl 2000 km&a nigGgkarshRbCaCati )ancraGEM {KMlobkm&a} (Cambodia  
model). eyg)anpasbpbSNdldgrbsGgkarshRbCaCati -manI kN<sup>3</sup>RsedogKangtu akarBess

mlyshab; EsraeL Gb; eTArkrbmnpdl mantu üPaBedl m:ctmly KAcARkmkm&a manchherchenAkü  
kögGöCMMHmly<sup>2</sup> bñpal karsbcesckf amTar [ manmtPaKerchel ls l b; -Edl nigtM [ mankare)ah  
eqätCavCman yagehacNasrbsecARkmGnpCatiäk; nigmanshRBHraCGaCa nigshhecARKmesbsegät  
-Klähkkm&a nigmäkGnpCati; CamlyGgöarCMMMedm,edaHRsayPaBxusKärvagBkeK. rbmnpñH minptl ;  
karRKbRKgdL PaKhmlyeTaeI PaKhmlyeToteT bñpñl nUmU dansMabkarmanKMitRchrñKä.

enAeBI r)aykarN\_rbsRkmCMaj RtU)andakCbenAqñl 999enah CMrTajBrrbseygzitenAdac;  
qñyBKä/ CamlyGgökarshRbCaCaticg)anttu akarGnpCatiTajRsg rÉkm&acg)andMNIkarCal kñ<sup>3</sup>  
Cati. vaCaerOgEdl Kitmindl fa \LURTLbmkrkCMhrenHeTAvij ehly)ane)ahbgecal nU l TöI  
Edl )anTTV edayl Mak. eygmanCMhCakfa {KMöbkm&a} minRtmEtGac [ Tkcit)anbañHeT EtEfm  
TajtINagRBtkarN\_sManCarbvtIsa^SpñAküç,absitfñnsSGnpCatiTotpg Edl bcd, nigakecj qñyBl  
karRKbRKgBkagerKA tu akarGnpCatiEdl mandakkhit nigRKbRKgBkagerKA dttey)aneXij  
CagknñstvtSmkehlyena nBmEb' nig tküü nigfñenHenA LaeG nig GarIsa eqaheTArkkarbñBj [ Kä  
eTAvij eTAmkedayel kTkcitRbeTsnmly<sup>2</sup> [ rkytF mkMtCati EtRbkbedaysgdarGnpCati nigRsb  
CamlynigkarTTV xisRtUrbseygerkambriFansMan;<sup>2</sup> CaBess GnisBaß BkarRb l yBCsasn\_

bBaEdl km&a)anRbQmmxnaqñl 9979 nigmpgeTotnaqñl 2002 Tak:TgeTangCMhrrbsshKmn\_  
GnpCatiel karTTV xisRtUrbsemdiknaManxsExpRkhm bgaj fa sanPaBerKayTmas; KlsKspj ehly  
cñNæxSay minEmnEtenael mlyPaKeT. km&a)anTTV sAl rcehly {kgUxatküsmtPaBsññkögRsk  
nigFnFan} Edl CamU eh tñlyEdl )annalygEsgrkCMlyGnpCati {edm,edaHRsayGMBGaRkénGtit  
kal }. bñpñAkükrNkm&a ^hanniyayfa {kgUxatxagqñpneya)ay} minEmnenAxagey)et.

tamkarBit karyW yavrbsshKmn\_GnpCatiñAkü)karedaHRsaybBaakarTTV xisRtUcbAhc,ab;  
enAkkm&akWal kñ<sup>3</sup>BessEbkmlyénsñPaBRbet srbseygerbobeFobCamlyRbet sdéTEdl ey)anB  
enAküsnisTenH. ytpFikareBl evl ashabkarkateTasKWñl 1975-1979 Edl Ca]Rkidempdl RbRBtp  
esPtemyCMankngetaehly. sgñrbsey)anTTV snPaB nigesBPaB ehlykarkateTas Bñmn  
enAkü)kBañkarbBaöCM ahépkü)et. Emn/ eygenAkü)snPaBerKayTmas; bñpñEmnbnabBl  
]Rkidempñ nigenAkü)Rsemal én]Rkidén nigkarKmmkMhgeFV[ eklt] RkidempLgvij et. enAkü)nyenH  
RbEh l Cakm&aenAkü)TtalyngmaUagedm,hiyayGHGagBsitf nigkarTTV xisRtUrbsexñkögkaredtY  
{m&S} éndMNIkarrbsxñeBl GeBa] nigmanectnaBit<sup>2</sup>cg; [ shKmn\_GnpCatiU rñCamlyey)kög  
Par<sup>3</sup>kicñH.

RbtPbyg )ancMAYeBl mYs)phkngeTAenATRkuj iyk edm, eFkarCamYeI akGKÁI xa-  
FkarrgsMabkargarc,ab; EdI cabepmUgTIdI eybgsGmfangbBaBdMNAkkal cgeRkayénkarerobcM  
shabGgGMMHvisamBa0 dMNAkkal enH RtU)ancabepmedaykare)ahEqätenAküghasnd)atGgkarsh  
RbCaCati enAefT18 ExFu qal2002 EdI TTV sHKmnsBkarbegtGgGMMHvisamBa0 nigesi[eI ak  
GKÁI xaFkarcabepmrcraeLgvij CamYkm&a. 'sthEdgktBaftacBaHkarKaRTénbNpRbeTsCaerch  
naqáHkGGMúgénkarRbGEBgd3/4Mak edm,I[GgkarshRbCaCatiil RtLbmkvij CaBesscbBaRbeTs  
)arab) nigCbmedI )andakescksbMccitfKügrebobvar3mhasnd)at k&CkarbeTscM150 EdI )ane)ah  
eqätKaRT.

eygmansgGmfakMabkmaénkarCMHkGtu akarCati CamYngkarCU rhrbsGnpCati nig  
kayeTACakarBitkGNaKtd3/4kagm& eTahbCaesPet25qabRkay]Rkide mEdI )anRbRBitpLgk&day. KMU  
Ebbkm&aGacGnutkGkrNepSgeTot eRbaHthaTénshKmnGnpCati KRTUKaRTyutpFkarCati CYBkek  
GnutkatabKicGnpCati smRsbtamsgdaryutpFmGnpCatiPaBRTmRtU nigdMnrkarsmRsbénc,ab;

raCrdapi)akkm&aenAetbpbpcEstyrkyutpFmcBaH]Rkide mEdI RtU)anRbRBitpdayExpRkhhm  
kGnamRbCaCnkma nigmnssCatiTadmu. PaBmGmatrbseygkGkarxitx&H Gacvas)anedayeBl  
evl a nigfamBl yagerchEdI eyb)ancMAYGsry3eBl 3qalm&at&Bhaykrda&P)anbegtRkmkargar  
Canxs;shabshRbtbtkarCamYGkCmaj c,abbreTs nigerobcMnrkarsMabkateTasemdikna&anxs;  
ExpRkhhm EdI 'mankitbysCaRbFan. 'sthK&sbg&j fa enHCaeBl evl a nigfamBl EdI RtU)anbEgt  
mkBPar3kic&nanCaerchenkars&onaCatribseyg b&npbyg)aneRtomeFBI kmp&Hedlm,pI RbeyaCnén  
yutpFm'. c,ab)anRbkas [eRbenAefT1 10 sha 2001 EdI p&secj Bkarerca nigkarsMbsM yag  
I MakrvagGgkarshRbCaCatinigkm&a ehlyk&al T&I énkar&M&itBbNpRbeTsCaerch. vapI nURKH  
d&gmanly ehlyeybgsGmfagGgkarshRbCaCatinigcu rhrCamYeeygkGkarGnutp,abenHCacgeRkay .

sthGrKIN